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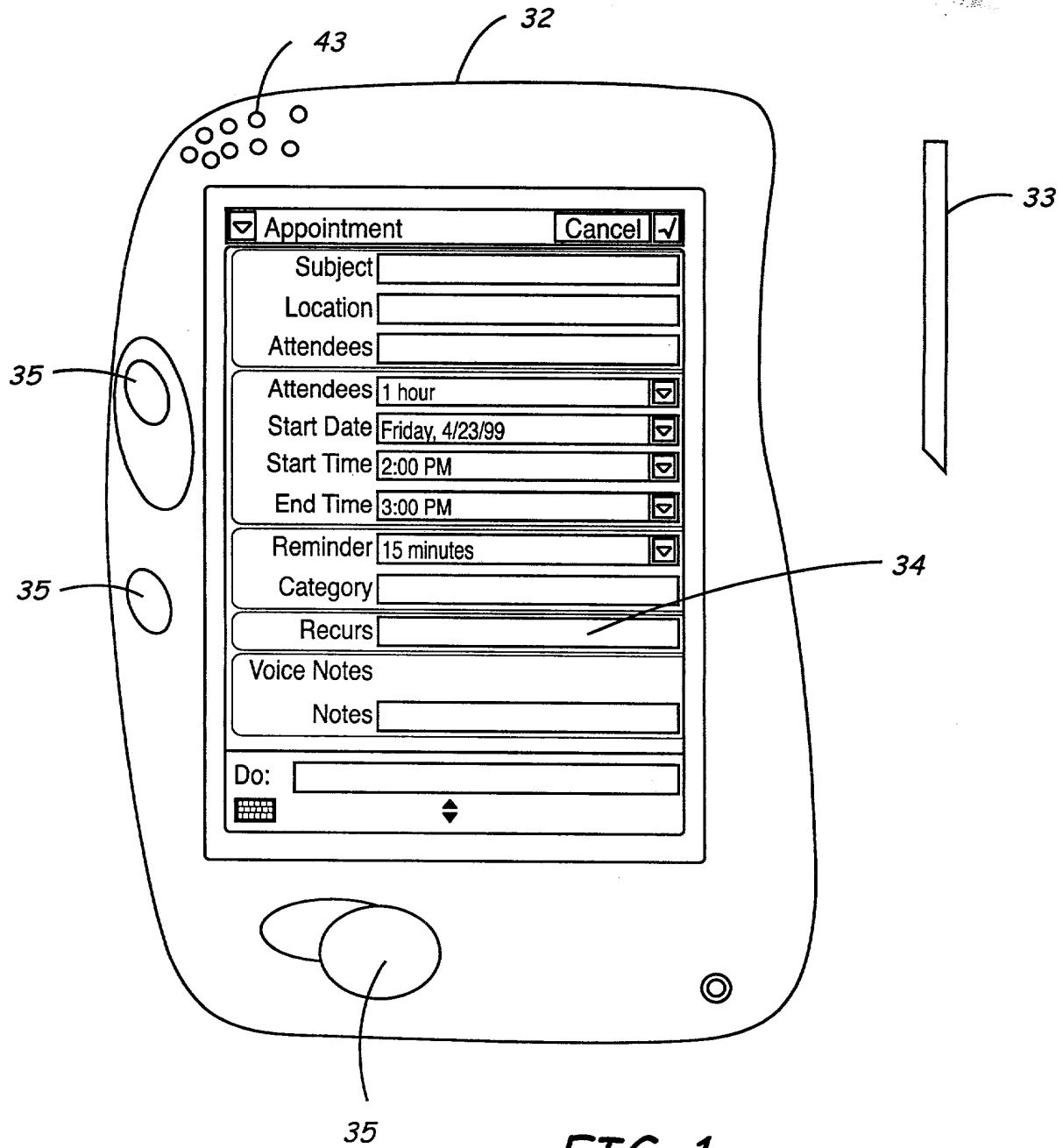


FIG. 1

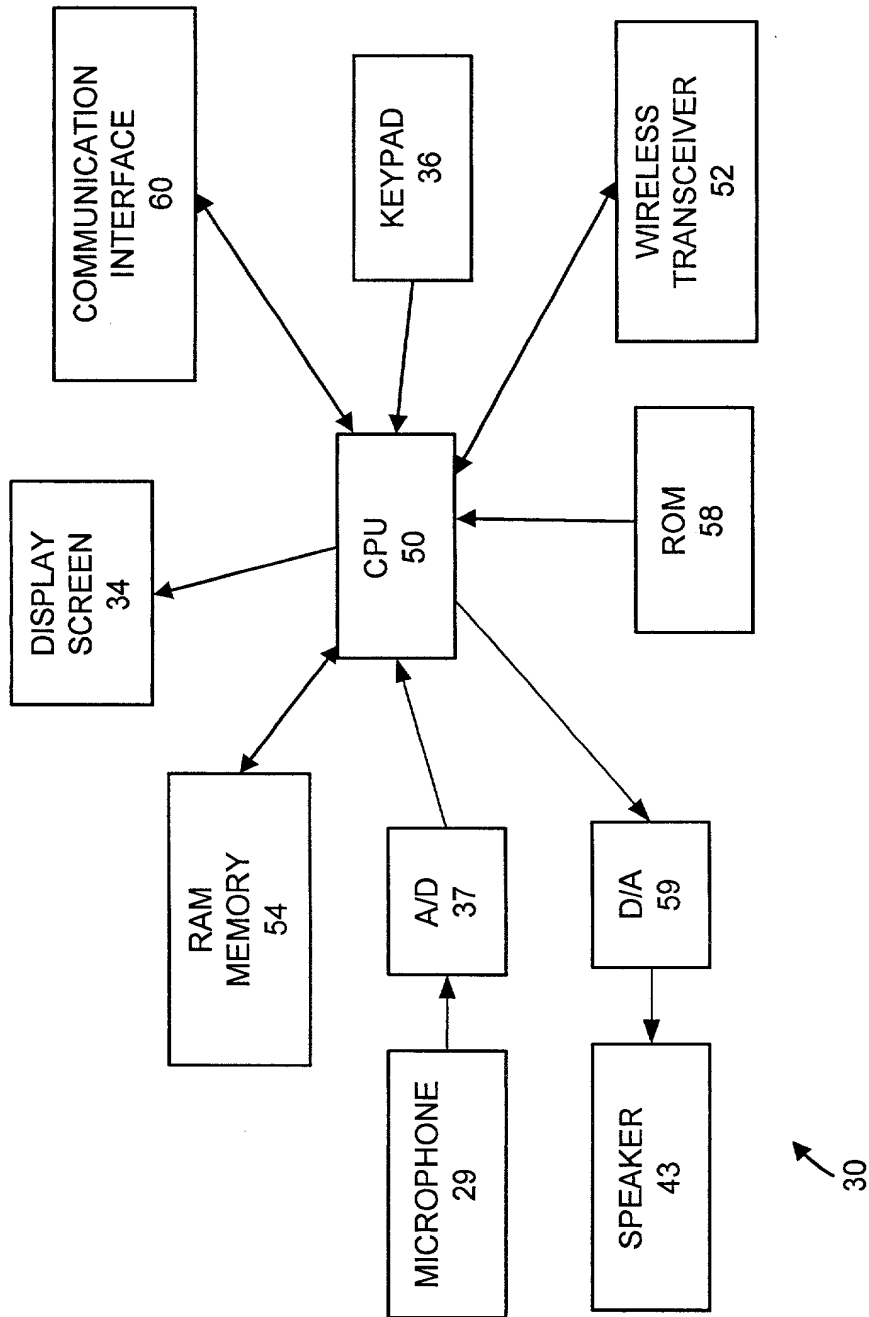
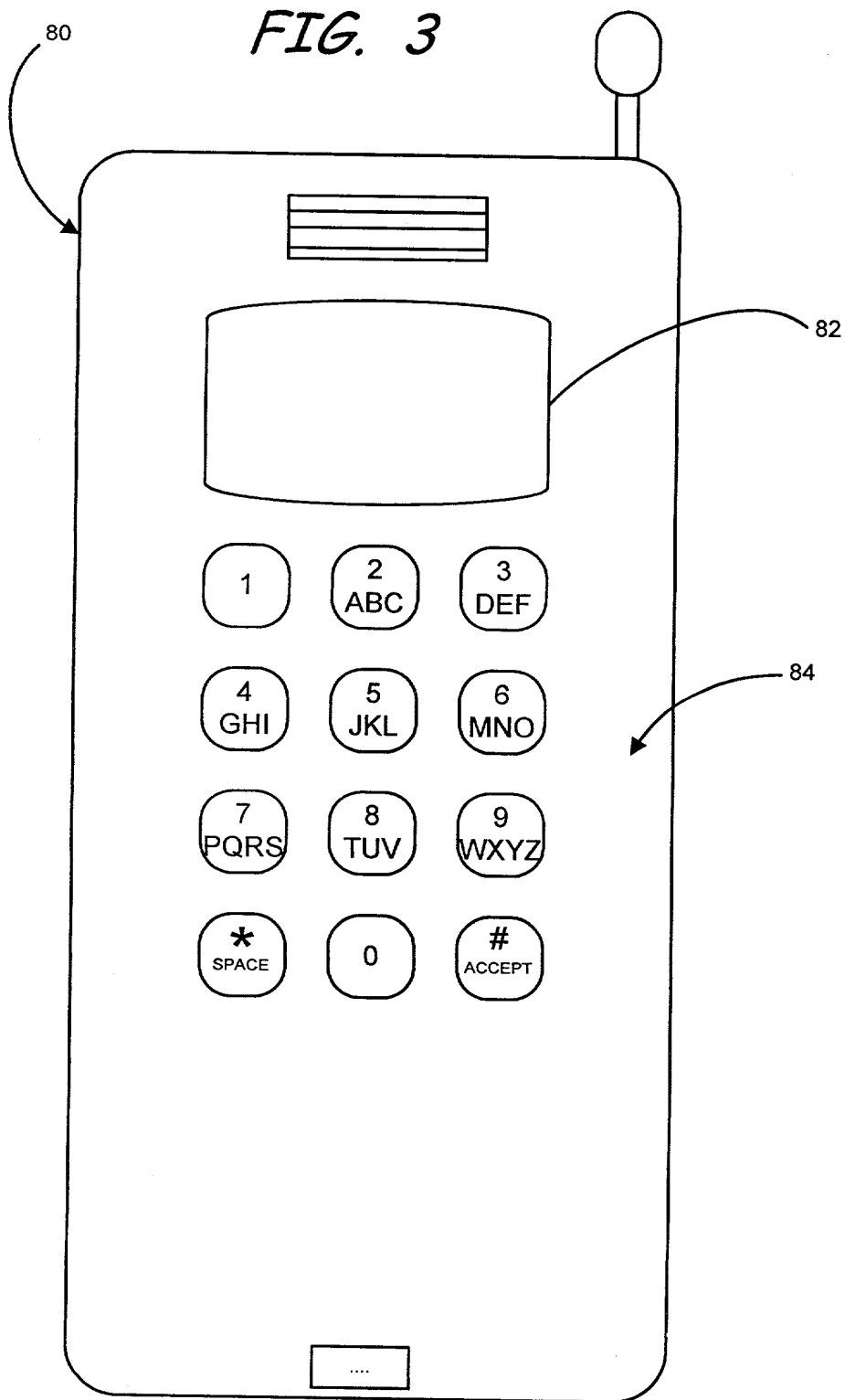


FIG.2

FIG. 3



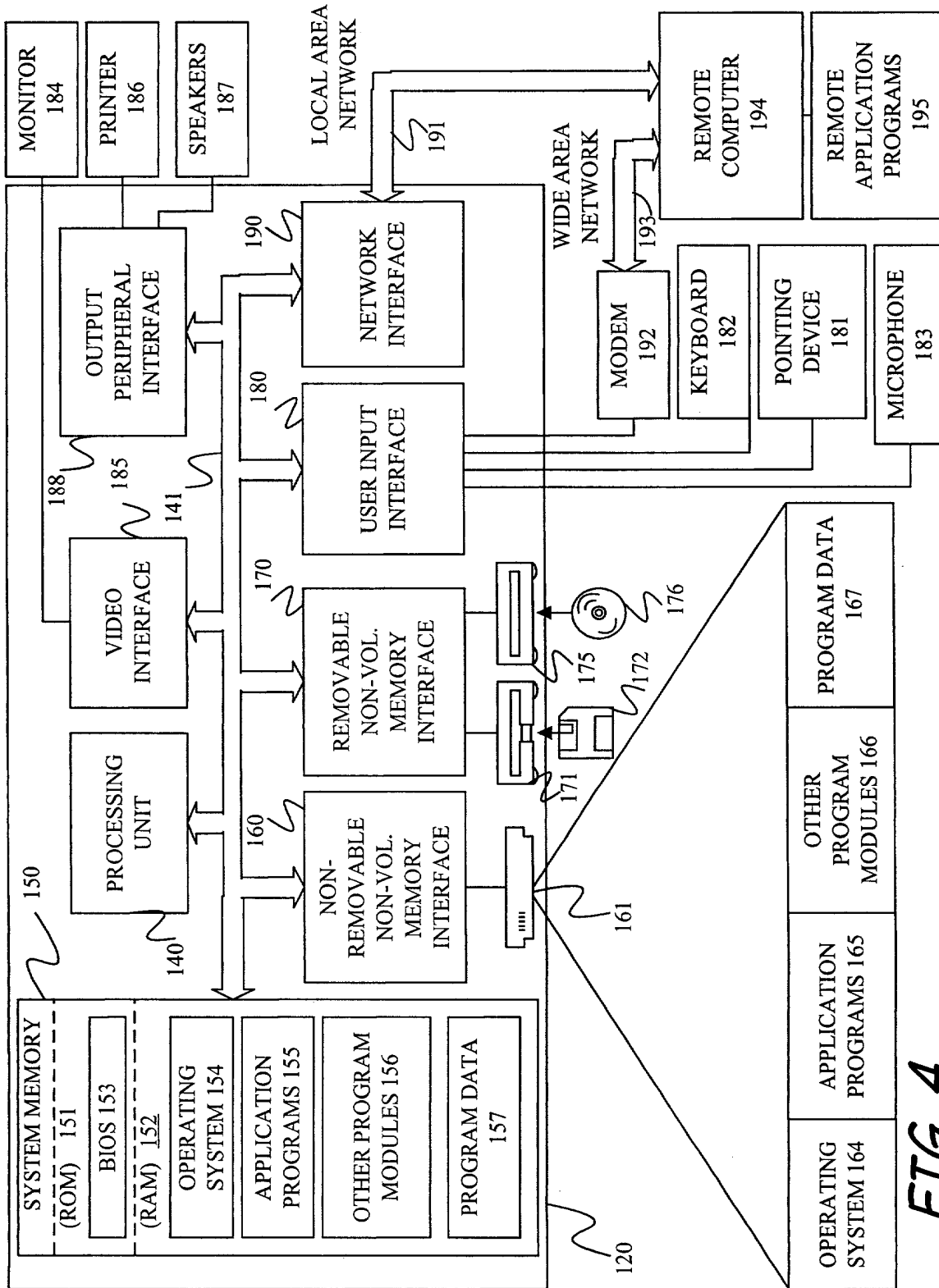
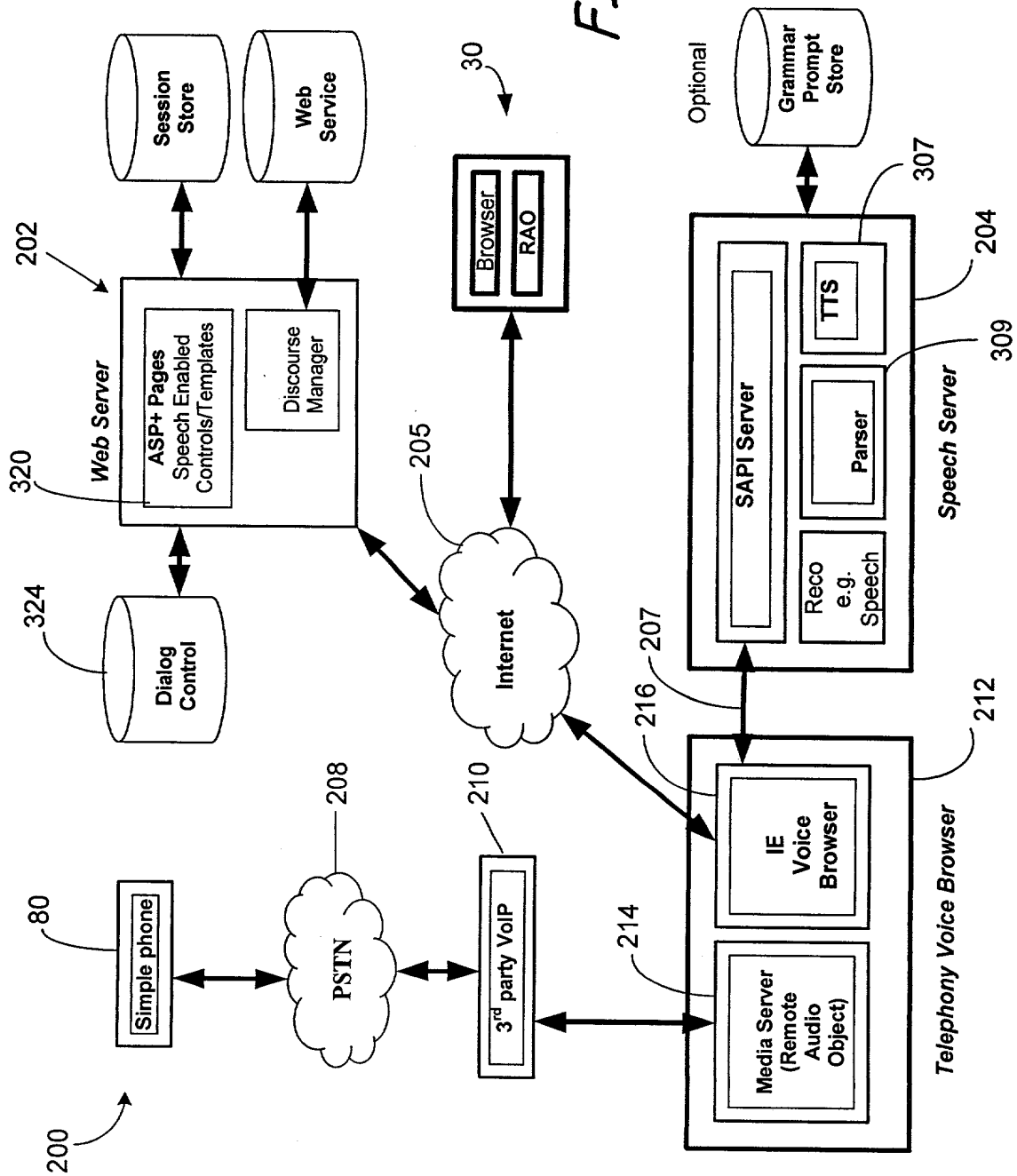


FIG. 4

FIG. 5



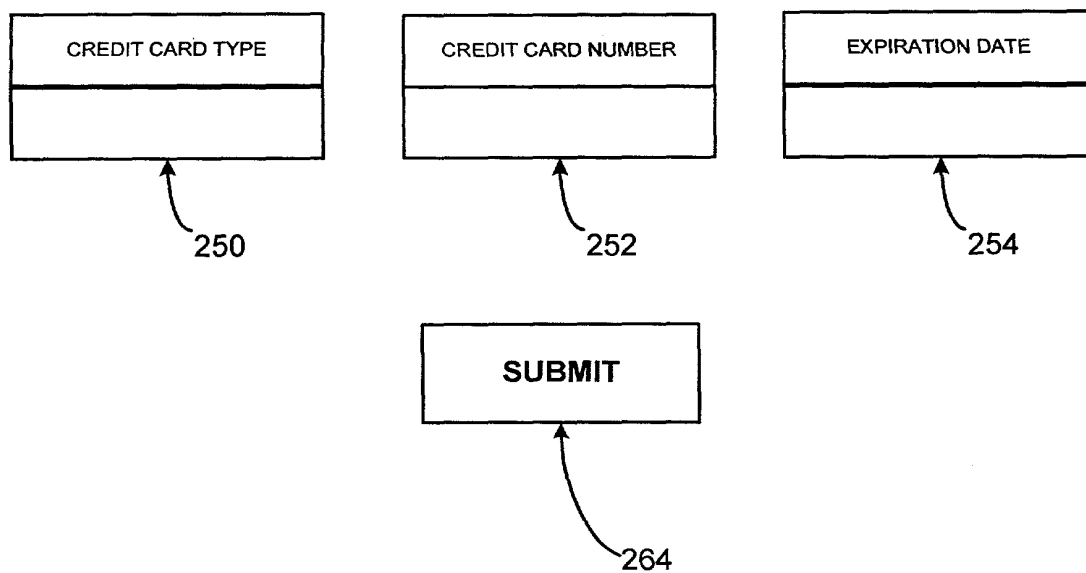


FIG. 6

```

<html>
  <form id="get_card_info" method="post" action="http://payment.asp">
    <select name="card_type">
      <option value="amex">American Express</option>
      <option value="visa">Visa</option>
      <option value="ms">MasterCard</option>
    </select>
    <input type="text" name="card_num" width="30"
      onChange="handle()" />
    <input type="text" name="expiry_date" />
    <input type="submit" value="Submit" onClick="verify()" />
  </form>
</html>
<script><![CDATA[
  function handle() {
    if (get_card_info.card_type.value == "amex") {
      if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 15) {
        alert ("amex should have 15 digits");
      } else
        if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 16)
          alert ("visa and master should have 16 digits");
    }
    function verify() {
      var flag = window.confirm("submit the credit card info?");
      if (flag)
        get_card_info.submit();
    }
  }
  ]]>
</script>
</html>

```

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FIG. 7

```

270 <html>
    <form id="get_card_info" method="post" action="http://payment.asp">
        <select name="card_type" onClick="talk(g_card_types)">
            <option value="amex">American Express</option>
            <option value="visa">Visa</option>
            <option value="ms">MasterCard</option>
        </select>
        <reco id="g_card_types" onReco = "handle()" >
290   < grammar src = "./gram#card_types" />
        </reco>
        <input type="text" name="card_num" width="30"
            onClick="talk(g_card_num)" />
        <reco id="g_card_num" onReco = "handle()" >
            < grammar src = "./gram#digits" />
        </reco>
        <input type="text" name="expiry_date"
            onClick="talk(g_expiry_date)" />
        <reco id="g_expiry_date" >
            < grammar src = " ./gram#dates " />
        </reco>
        <input type="submit" value="Submit" onClick="verify()" />
    </form>
    <script><![CDATA[
        function talk(gobj) {
            gobj.activate();
        }
        function handle() {
            if (get_card_info.card_num != null) {
                if (get_card_info.card_type.value == "amex") {
                    if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 15)
                        alert ("amex should have 15 digits");
                } else
                    if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 16)
                        alert ("visa and master should have 16 digits");
            }
        }
        function verify() {
            var flag = window.confirm("submit the credit card
            info?");
            if (flag) {
                get_card_info.submit();
            }
        }
    ]]>
    </script>
</html>

```

Diagram annotations:

- 270 points to the opening `<html>` tag.
- 280 points to the `<select>` block.
- 282 points to the `<input type="text" name="card_num" width="30" ...>` block.
- 284 points to the `<input type="text" name="expiry_date" ...>` block.
- 272 points to the `<script>` block.

FIG. 8



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```

< body >
  < form id = " get_card_info " method = " post " action = " http://payment.asp "
    onActivate = " welcom() ">
    < prompt id = " p_welcome "> We now need your credit card </ prompt >
    < prompt id = " p_mumble "> I didn't understand you </ prompt >
    < prompt id = " p_card_type " bargeln = " true "> What credit card would you
300 use? </ prompt >
    < prompt id = " p_card_num " bargeln = " true "> Please say the number" </ prompt >
    < prompt id = " p_expiry_date " bargeln = " true "> What is the expiration
303 date? </ prompt >
    < prompt id = " p_content ">
      I have your < value select = " card_type " /> < value select = " card_num " />
      with expiration date
      < value select = " expiry_date " />
    </ prompt >
    < prompt id = " p_confirm "> Is this correct? </ prompt >
    < reco id = " g_card_types " onNoReco = " mumble(this, 2) " >
      onReco = " _handle(this, card_type) " />
    < grammar src = " ./gram#card_types "
    </reco >
    < reco id = " g_card_num " onNoReco = " mumble(this, 1) " >
      onReco = " _handle(this, card_num) " />
    < grammar src = " ./gram#digits " />
    </reco >
    < reco id = " g_expiry_date " onNoReco = " mumble(this, 1) " >
      onReco = " _handle(this, expiry_date) " audio = " rao " />
    < grammar src = " ./gram#dates " />
    </reco >
    < reco id = " confirmation " onReco = " confirmed(this) " />
    < grammar src = " ./gram#yesno " />
    </reco >
    < select name = " card_type ">
      < option value = " amex "> American Express </ option >
      < option value = " visa "> Visa </ option >
      < option value = " ms "> MasterCard </ option >
    </ select >
    < input type = " text " name = " card_num " width = " 30 " />
    < input type = " text " name = " expiry_date " />
    < input type = " submit " value = " Submit " />
  </ form >
  < script > <![CDATA[
    function welcome() {
      p_welcome.active();
      repeat = 0;
      checkFilled();
    }
    function mumble(gobj, maxprompts) {
      gobj.deactivate();
      p_mumble.active();
      checkFilled();
    }
  ]>
302

```

TO FIG. 9B

FIG. 9A

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```
function _handle() {
  handle();
  checkFilled();
}
function checkFilled() {
  if (card_type.value == "") {
    p_card_type.activate();
    g_card_types.activate(); return;
  }
  if (card_num.value == "") {
    p_card_num.activate(); g_card_num.activate(); return;
  }
  if (expiry_date.value == "") {
    p_expiry_data.activate(); g_expiry_date.activate(); return;
  }
  p_content.activate();
  p_confirm.activate();
  confirmation.activate();
}

function confirmed(gobj) {
  if (gobj.recogRes.text == "yes")
    get_card_info.submit();
}
//
// user codes start here
//
function handle() {
  if (get_card_info.card_type == "amex") {
    if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 15) {
      prompt.speak ("amex should have 15 digits");
      get_card_info.card_num = "";
    }
  } else
    if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 16) {
      prompt.speak ('visa and master should have 16 digits');
      get_card_info.card_num = "";
    }
  }
}]]>
</script>
</body>
```

**FIG. 9B**

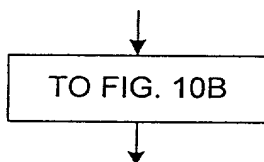
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```

<body>
  <form id="get_card_info" method="post" action="http://payment.asp"
    onactivate="welcome()">
    <prompt id="p_welcome">We now need your credit card</prompt>
    <prompt id="p_mumble">I didn't understand you</prompt>
    <prompt id="p_card_type" bargein="true">What credit card would you
use?</prompt>
    <prompt id="p_card_num" bargein="true">Please say the number</prompt>
    <prompt id="p_expiry_date" bargein="true">What is the expiration
date?</prompt>
    <prompt id="p_content">
      I have your <value select="card_type" /> <value select="card_num" />
with expiration date <value select="expiry_date" />
    </prompt>
    <prompt id="p_confirm">Is this correct?</prompt>
    <reco id="g_get_card_info" onReco="_handle()" onNoReco="mumble(this)">
      <grammar src = "./gram/getPayment" />
      <bind target="card_type" value="/card/type" />
      <bind target="card_num" value="/card/number" />
405 — <bind target="expiry_date" value="/card/expr_date" />
    </reco>
    <reco id="confirmation" onReco="confirmed(this) onNoReco="mumble(this)" />
      <grammar src = "./gram#yesno" />
    </reco>
    <select name="card_type">
      <option value="amex">American Express</option>
      <option value="visa">Visa</option>
      <option value="ms">MasterCard</option>
    </select>
    <input type="text" name="card_num" width="30" />
    <input type="text" name="expiry_date" />
    <input type="submit" value="Submit" />
  </form>
  <script><![CDATA[
    function welcome() {
      p_welcome.active();
      repeat = 0;
      checkFilled();
    }
    function mumble(gobj) {
      gobj.deactivate();
      p_mumble.active();
      checkFilled();
    }
    function _handle() {
      handle();
      checkFilled();
    }
  ]]>

```

FIG. 10A



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```
function checkFilled() {
  if (card_type.value == "") {
    p_card_type.active(); do_field.activate(); return;
  }
  if (card_num.value == "") {
    p_card_num.active(); do_field.activate(); return;
  }
  if (expiry_date.value == "") {
    p_expiry_data.active(); do_field.activate(); return;
  }
  p_content.activate();
  p_confirm.activate();
  confirmation.activate();
}
function confirmed(gobj) {
  if (gobj.recogRes.text == "yes")
    get_card_info.submit(gensml());
}
//
// user codes start here
//
function handle() {
  if (field == get_card_info.card_num) {
    if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 15) {
      prompt.speak ("amex should have 15 digits");
      get_card_info.card_num = "";
    }
  } else
    if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 16) {
      prompt.speak ("visa should have 15 digits");
      get_card_info.card_num = "";
    }
  }
}
function gensml() {
  str = '<sm1><credit_card type="';
  str += card_type.value; str += '"><number>';
  str += card_number.value; str += '</number><expire>';
  str += expiry_date.value; str +=
'</expire></credit_card></sm1>';
  return str;
}
}}>
</script>
</body>
```

**FIG. 10B**

## SAMPLE ASP+ PAGE

```

<%@ Page language="Jscript" AutoEventWireup="false" Inherits="Credit.Transaction" %>
<html><head>
<!-- ASPX page for both voice-only & multimodal credit card example -->
<script>
function handle() {
    if (field == get_card_info.card_num) {
        if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 15) {
            prompt.speak ("amex should have 15 digits");
            get_card_info.card_num = "";
        }
    } else
        if (get_card_info.card_num.length != 16) {
            prompt.speak ("visa should have 15 digits");
            get_card_info.card_num = "";
        }
    }
}

function gensml() {
    str = '<sml><credit_card><card_type>';
    str += card_type.value; str += '</card_type><number>';
    str += card_number.value; str += '</number><expire>';
    str += expiry_date.value; str += '</expire></credit_card></sml>';
    return str;
}
</script>
<script runat="server">
function Page_Load (obj, args) {
    if (PostBack) {
        validator = new System.Speech.SMLValidator("./CreditSDL.xml");
        dsml = validator.Evaluate(args);
        Navigate(ChoosePage(dsml));
    } else {
        // initialize fields with args
    }
}
</script>
</head>
<body>
<speech:form id="get_card_info" style="system_initiative"
    prompt="./prompt/getPayment" onsubmit="gensml()">
    <speech:choice name="card_type" prompt="What credit card would you use?"
        grammar="./gram#card_types" onPhraseFinish="handle()"
        <option>American Express</option>
        <option>Visa</option>
        <option>Mastercard </option>
    </speech:choice>
    <speech:textbox name="card_number" prompt="Please say the number"
        grammar="./gram#digits" onPhraseFinish="handle()">
    <speech:textbox name="expiry_date" prompt="What is the expiration date? "
        grammar="./gram#dates" onPhraseFinish="handle()"/>
</speech:form>
</body>
</html>

```

FIG. 11

FIG. 12

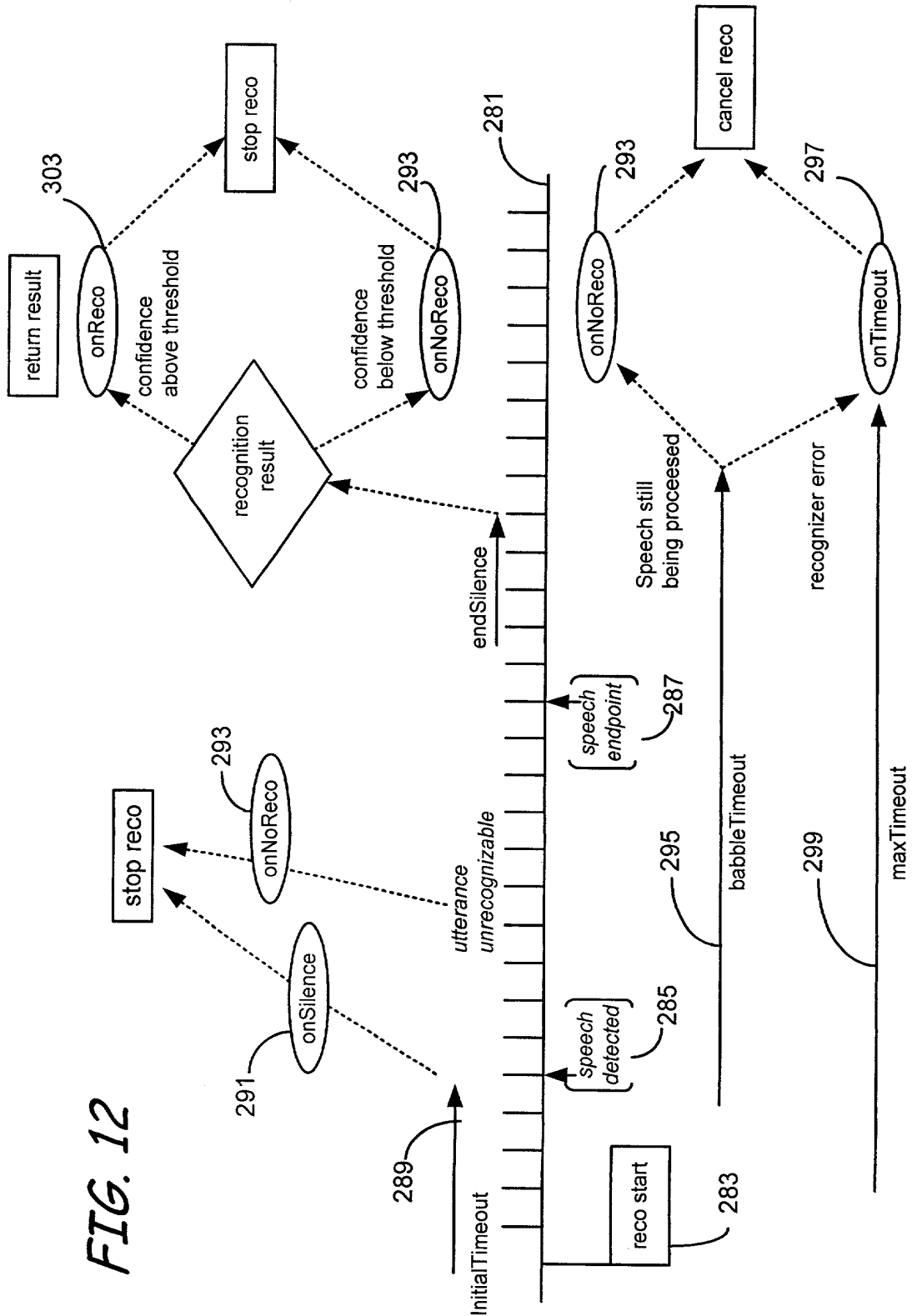


FIG. 13

